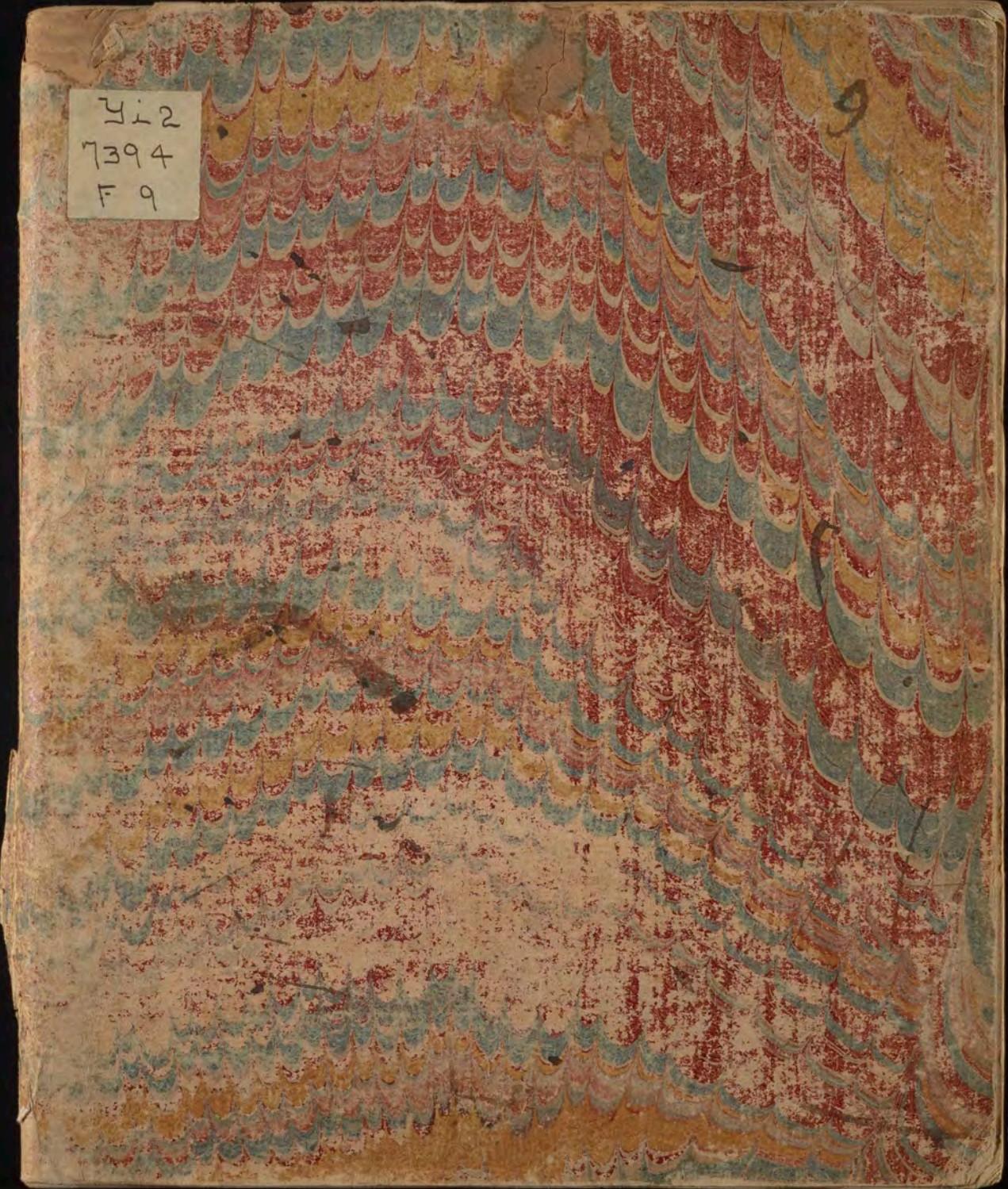
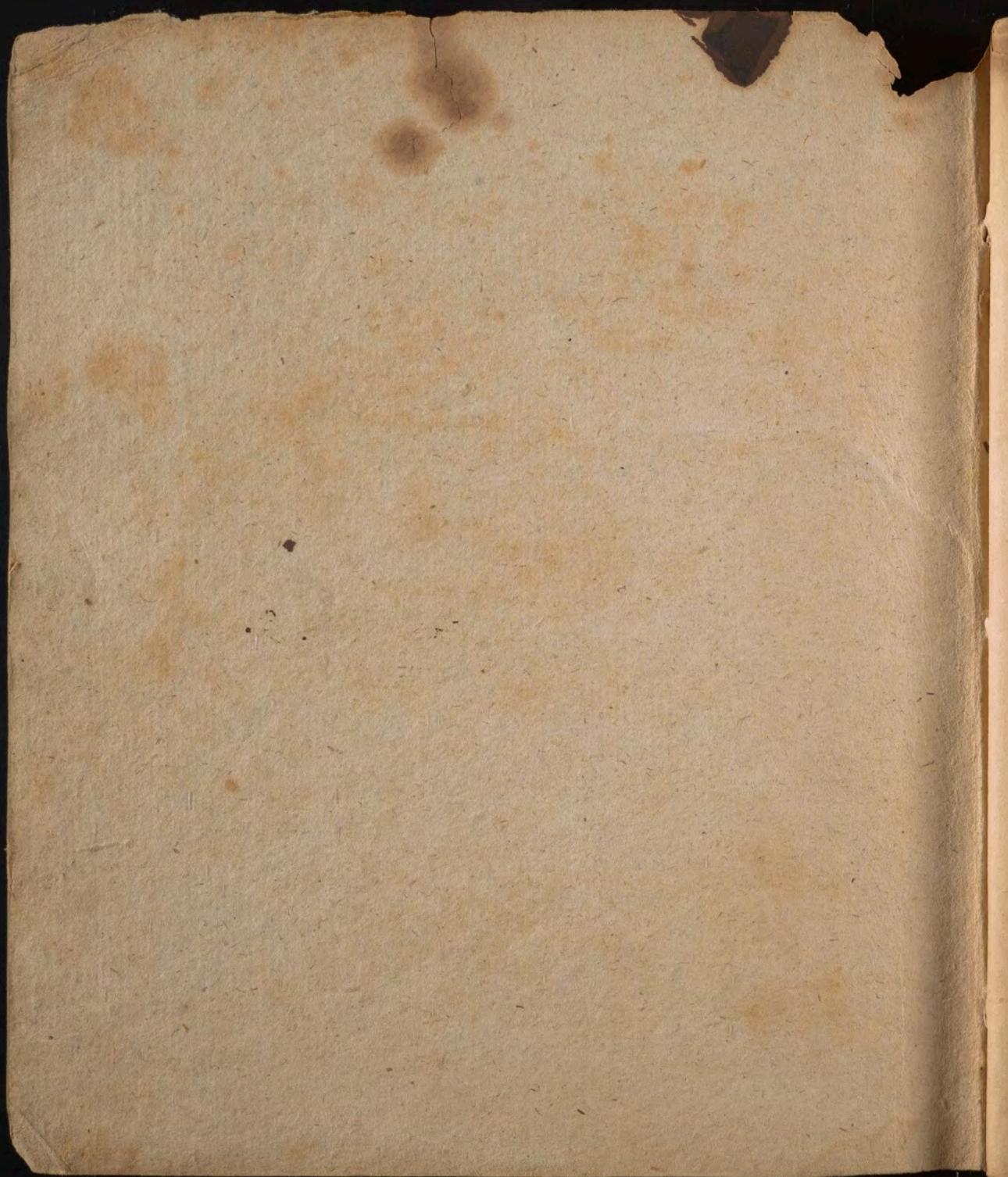


Y 2  
7394  
F 9





- Applexy - top : 385  
Catalysis - p 385  
~~Palsy & Convulsions~~ 386  
~~Watery~~ 390  
Spasms - Tetanus 391
- Hydrophobia 415  
Convulsion - 423  
Chorea 425  
Epilepsy - 427  
Hysteria - 432.

+ Dr Baglivi's & my own facts during  
two periods of public distress from  
war.

- 2i opium brot it on injected in a glyster  
according to Dolens. — Electricity -

+ violent determination of blood from anger  
or long & painful speaking - as in Chā:  
Meredith - the old German - & Morgan's  
Monk in the pulpit - or empty stomach -  
Insolation - ~~looking~~ smoke of tobacco -

x It is remarkable that the same causes  
induce paroxysm - apoplexy - phrensy - or  
phrenimia, and hydrocephalus in turns  
according to predisposition. — It remains  
<sup>as yet to be determined on what difference of action of</sup>  
in the brain these different phenomena of disease  
<sup>or of place of</sup>  
depend.

Painful application of the mind to any one subject whether it be the object of the understand<sup>d</sup>.

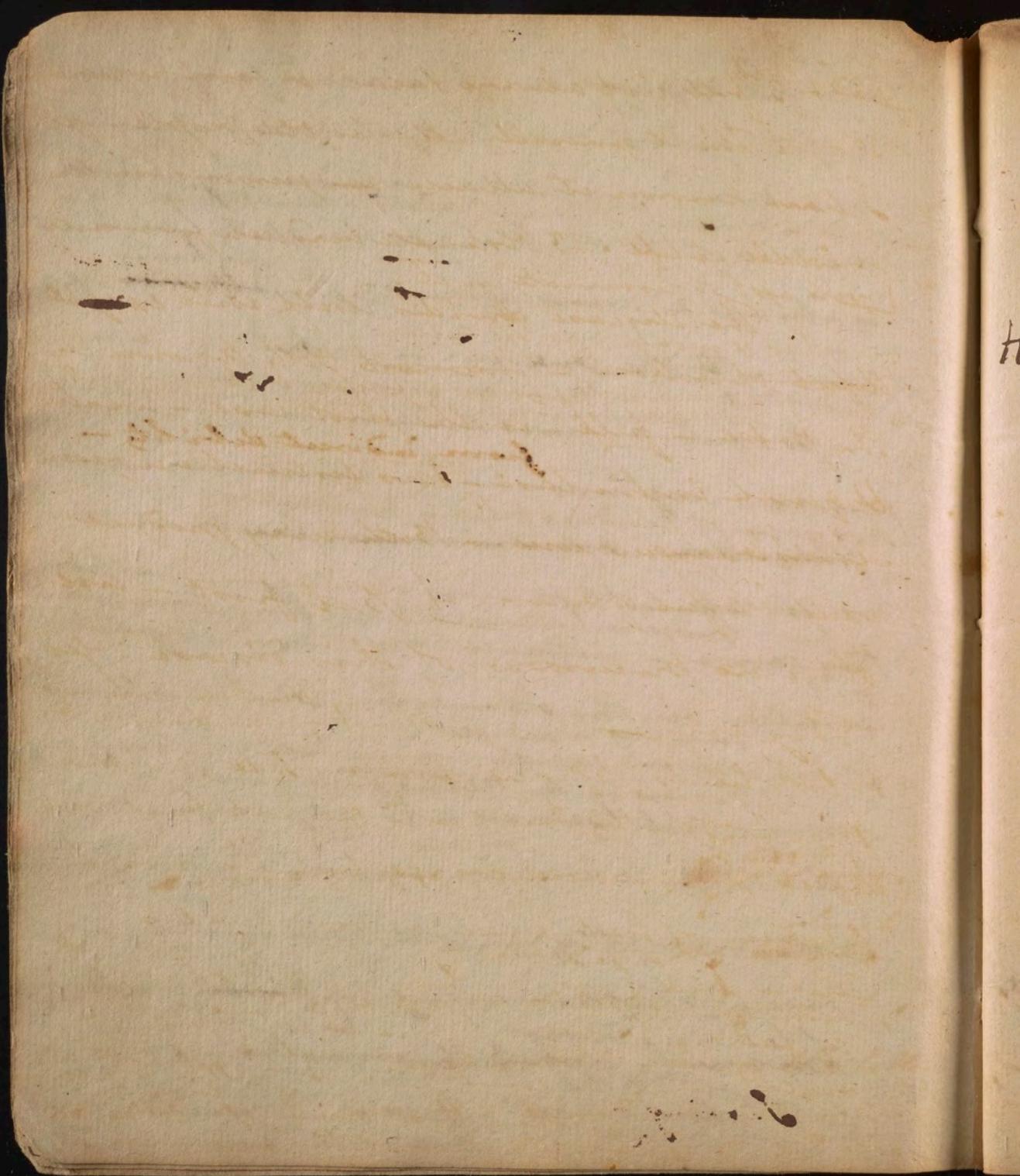
or passions + or it may be induced by Epilepsy - Schizma - Anasarca - worms - Intermittent fever - translating <sup>wants</sup> Hysteria + or Gout. Perhaps in gouty habits it is always a translation of the <sup>antiphlogistic</sup> affection to the liver. - also fixed air - fumes of lead & <sup>gas</sup> - or a contusion - montaigne's brother died in <sup>his</sup> bed from stroke on his temple with young ball. Its exciting causes are generally violent

ignis - long inspiration <sup>or nose</sup> - great external heat  
Stoppage of bleeding piles - prostration - phlegmated & fixed his <sup>from</sup> breathing in crowded assemblies - lord chatham's death from

Judge in scotland - Judge Kinney <sup>from of health</sup> this cause - intoxication - any indigestible

matter on the stomach - John Mordith's & that <sup>vomiting</sup> Wilson's case - wet feet - tumors on the <sup>which run</sup> warm bathing - long stooping - tight ligatures not only round <sup>the</sup> neck, but - on the feet - Judge Ingersoll's case. Occur most frequently in cold open winter, or in warm springs succeeding cold wet weather.

For much more useful information I refer you to Dr. Cullen's first lines. Ed Ball only



Add 4: 3<sup>rd</sup> fit not always fatal - & first frequently  
 so - 2 Tho' it generally attacks old people - yet  
 I have known it attack young persons in the  
 middle of life. - 3 Obstinate head ache for many  
 years apt to terminate in it - great  
 It morbid <sup>The disease divides itself into</sup> & weak morbid action  
~~defeat of action~~ <sup>the first</sup> Both known by  
 the pulse - ~~full~~ <sup>tense or disposed & slow,</sup> in the first case - weak,  
 & quick in the last - ~~has distinction from~~  
 Irons & Sanguineous. - Both may produce  
 exaps & defeat of action. I But first - are  
 there no precursors of this disease? - Yes.  
 - They are — viz: Giddiness <sup>Headache - Drowsiness.</sup> — numbness in one  
 or both limbs - after lying on one side - nightmare  
 from lying on the back - or <sup>the</sup> the neck bent on the  
 sides - <sup>or</sup> <sup>temors -</sup> frequent hemorrhage from the nose long  
 absence of habitual, or periodical piles - or  
 gout - Drill vision or hearing of short duration  
 sudden drowsiness - a fatterning of the tongue & loss of memory.  
 - Inflammation of the face & neck - & fuller respiration  
 than usual <sup>or</sup> <sup>constrict</sup> when these occur <sup>of</sup> - a vomit,  
 or a purgative often prevent the disease. —

+ Always largest when from falls or contusions, or any other causes not preceded by long debilitating ~~causes~~ predisposition. Dr

+ where v.s. can not be used the carotid artery should be pressed with the finger. This has succeeded in one case in our city. It is strongly recommended by Dr. Perry.

In cases of weak, or slow pulse, (which is the effect of indirect debility) the v.s. sh. be gradual - the smaller the stream the better, - it shd now & then be stopped - In this way I have cured the indirect debility of all diseases.

The foaming of the mouth, & a sweat on the forehead indicate great degree of danger. After vis's supererogation is favourable - & why? Cure

~~Fists of hands of victim~~ - known by previous predisposition - & above all full, & hard pulse. Sometimes the pulse is weak & slow from excess of stimulus or impression of Bleeding. After the defence I made of this remedy, <sup>in diastole</sup> ~~now~~ <sup>is</sup> <sup>slightly</sup> hope nothing further need be said in its favor. The quantity shd be large according to the cause of the disease & <sup>by</sup> violence of the symptoms. <sup>of form</sup> The carotid & temporal arteries also, injectors removed - but this is seldom practicable - Both arms often never - <sup>work'd</sup> - up at once - For the cause of action tho' violent is of short duration, & unless soon <sup>re-</sup> removed terminates in death. The position of the patient shd be attended th<sup>d</sup>: be seated on a chair, or his head raised. All ligatures - to be removed, especially round the neck. - Are next to us - corner Vomits. Are they proper?

is best overcome, (as I hope to shew  
hereafter.) Dr Brown has happily advised  
the gradual application of stimuli in  
diseases, but the gradual abstraction  
of stimulus is a new principle in  
medicine, from which immense ad-  
vantages are to be derived in the case of  
all diseases of indirect debility. & S. seldom  
passes, when indirect debility has con-  
tinued two or three hours - the reflexes  
<sup>long</sup> by prostration, loose their sensibility, & also  
to rise by the abstraction of stimulus. In  
this respect, they resemble a tree - which  
after being long bent, is unable to raise  
itself to its former erect form.

all ligatures should be removed.

Dr. Nottergill commends them. When from an offending cause in the stomach, they must be highly useful - They moreover take down excess of action here as in other cases - but this excess is of such short duration - that the vomit shd be given soon, or its dose shd. be a very gentle one. I have never used them. When required to discharge the contents of the stomach, it shd. be excited only by a feather & 3 fingers - Highly useful - to ~~det~~ invite the blood from the head - They may <sup>cause</sup> bleed, for they seldom exert any stimulus over the whole system. - also Glysters - those may likewise be gently stimulating shd. be repeated till all the contents of the bowels are evacuated. —

4 cool air - this highly proper - all unnecessary attendants shd be turned out of the room. —

5 Cold water proper to the head. <sup>It is often</sup>

66 Can the Papions be employed in prevent-  
=ing or curing this Disease? Yes -  
+ that fear will cure drunkenness infer-  
=red from the fact of the Scots' factors on  
James's River being made sober by  
being carried away by a fresh. in Dr  
+ what a poplsey ~~comes from~~  
truthspur tells a story of a man  
in Scotland, who when drunk always  
got so angry when he heard any man  
abuse religion that it sobered him. -

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Ended with hiccups in ~~the~~ <sup>a tendency to</sup> apoplexy from drinking  
water - as we witness in boys - & as happened  
at Baltimore - perhaps - fear acted here with the  
sedative power of cold water. <sup>yes</sup> ~~I have used it~~  
~~moreover in violent~~ <sup>violent</sup> ~~action in pale~~ phreny.

I should not be afraid of it. If useful in apoplexy - from fixed air from charcoal - only from lid action.  
~~If these remedies fail, the disease would~~  
~~be too far advanced that they cannot~~  
~~act to deficiency of action. & this is the last~~  
~~remedy to be used~~  
~~for common species.~~ — The Remedies <sup>indicated</sup> ~~best~~

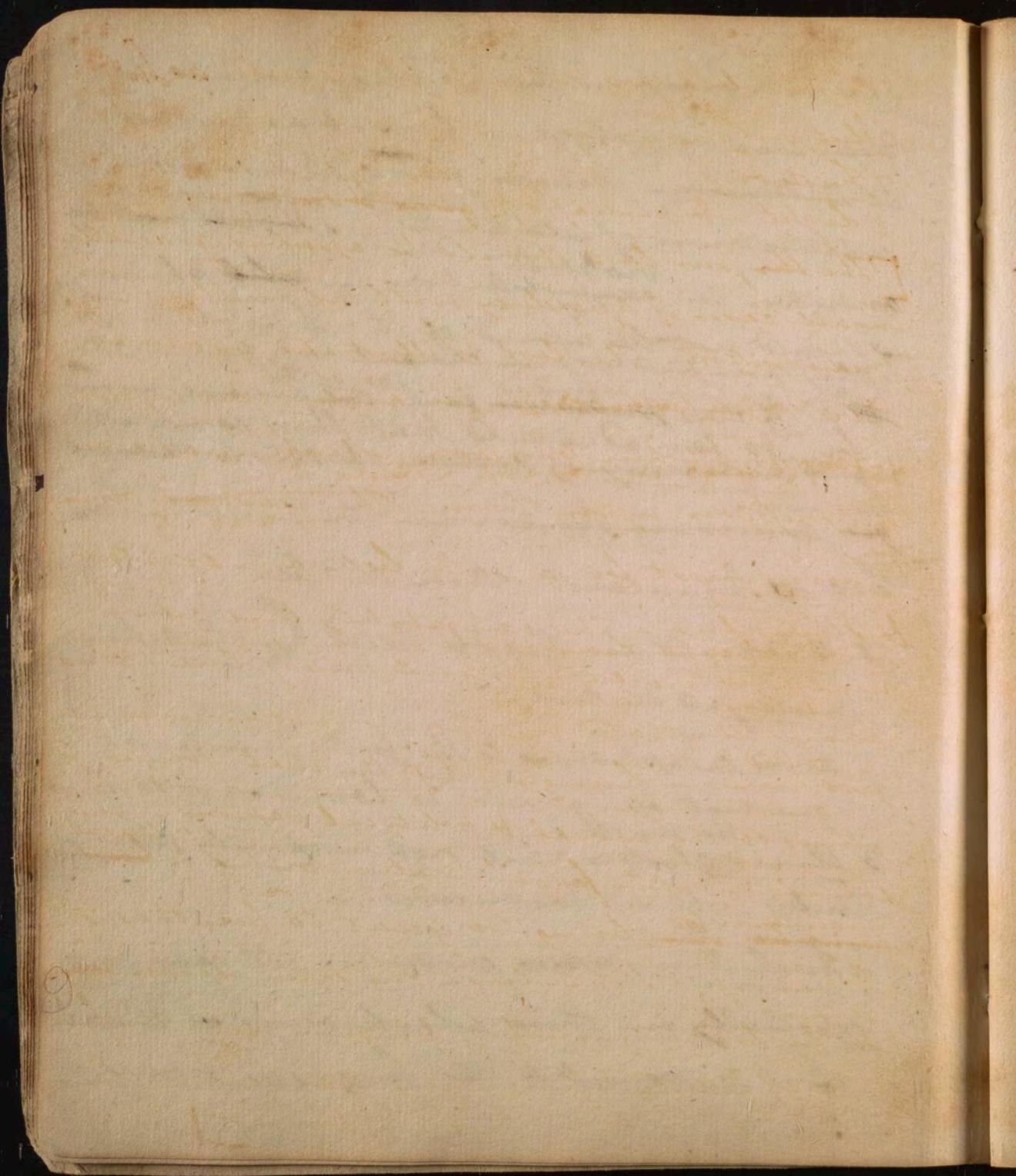
are ~~&~~ Stimulants. These should be

1 Blisters to the head & Neck. or the actual  
cuttery - to the head .

2 Arid cataplasmas to the feet. Mustard of the  
quickest operations. or common Salt must  
in the mouth .

3 Arid glysters - but not neoparony opening,  
unless Costiveness has preceded. —

4 Fresh Air - ~~proper~~ proper in all cases, but  
especially in those which occur <sup>from</sup> of the want  
of it to stimulate the lungs, as from fixed  
air ,



5 Arid substances put into the mouth as salt.

Electricity.

Touches

& light - & perhaps <sup>certain</sup> ~~a great & sudden~~ sounds.

[The three first last should be applied gradually in all cases of apoplexy without much, or any predisposition. The last is illustrated, by our being able to wake a person in a sound sleep by a whisper - when loud talking can make no impression upon them. The reason is obvious.

- There must be a ratio between excitability.

Stimulus - The excitability here very great tho' no excitement takes place. This

<sup>in all recent cases</sup> ratio is illustrated in many instances as in good news - hunger - &c: the next tongue. It

extends to the moral & political passions - The convulsions of the french nation owing to <sup>political</sup> ~~pecuniary~~ <sup>being too weak</sup> liberty being too great to bear the sudden

& powerful stimulus - The same reason explains to the licentiousness of foreigners upon the subject of liberty when they arrive in this country. — Best to return

+ [The symptomatic Apoplexy from other diseases is to be cured by removing those diseases - If from worms by Anthelmintics -  
or bilious - or yellow  
- If from intermitting fever - by bark - &c. &c. of  
~~the other causes~~ <sup>the mind is</sup> proper in each of those  
diseases. - A fever following Apoplexy generally favours  
= ble. Thus action in the system.]

~~After~~ Persons who have had one fit of the Apoplexy, are disposed to always predisposed to it afterwards. It is of great consequence to obviate a return of it. The following Directions

Sometimes the remedies that have been  
or restore the stimulus of the congestion  
mentioned, produce ~~excess~~<sup>excessive</sup> of action on the 3<sup>d</sup> or  
4<sup>th</sup> day. In this case the remedies for taking  
it down are proper. —

D Sometimes stupor - drowsiness - defect  
of memory follow - ~~a fit of~~ <sup>a fit</sup> of apoplexy. ~~The~~  
remove these, - an fetor - or canthi should  
be applied to the neck. — There are  
many instances of this disease, ~~you will find one of~~  
~~one of~~ <sup>the</sup> defect of memory caused by it in  
vol. 8 of med. essays - by Dr. Douglas. — ~~all the~~  
~~The~~ all the remedies mentioned in <sup>the</sup> first,  
what should we say to the Ipecac? — We  
use it in congestion from contusions.  
why not from other causes? —  
We come now to <sup>the</sup> Prophylaxis of this disease.

To before mentioned the remedies when the  
symptoms which we before called precur-  
sors appear. At other times the following  
rules and directions shd. be carefully attended to,  
for this purpose.

+ Palsies have been observed to come on  
in the morning after going to bed <sup>with an empty Stomach.</sup>  
- the same danger to be apprehended in  
hypnotic habits - in both from a defect  
<sup>or habitual</sup> of stimulus, and an increase of  
Others - —

would be best supported by lying on a hard bed, or a matress; and best by avoiding

~~3 By Spines - or Scoliosis. The last to be preferred.~~  
 Gunwicket speaks in high terms of them.  
~~These effects taken notice of them by Dr. An-~~  
~~-derson. 1<sup>st</sup>: regular bowels, & 2 business.~~  
 I cannot decide upon them. [return]  
~~# 7 avoiding sleeping with head reclined in a~~  
 Chair. Catalepsy

~~an inferior degree of apoplexy - not attended  
 with falling down - occasioned by obstructed  
 circulation or congestion in the brain - pro-  
 duced also by quarten fever - melancholly -  
 long protracted attention to one subject -  
 the story of Archimedes - sudden frights - un-  
 successful love - Fiepins' Story <sup>Part 1</sup>. - caused by in-  
 sufficient degrees of the remedies for apoplexy -~~

~~Cure Parapoplexy - (no inability to move the limb),  
 lethargy - & coma - all to be treated as tendencies  
 to apoplexy.~~  
~~O Also anger. Story from Dr. Willing p. 378~~

of  
Comatose state of fever.

In the beginning shd be cured by deplet<sup>g</sup> remedies - after the system is weakened, by tonics. —

✓ chiefly from fevers, particularly those of a malignant kind. It occurred in several cases that came under my notice in the yellow fever. I suspect our patient arose from it. <sup>Both species</sup> It occurs after many complaints of the bowels, particularly Colic & Dysentery. <sup>It may</sup> It sometimes succeeds Hystria <sup>Palsey</sup> & Gout & Rheumatism. — It is divided; 1st as it affects the head only. 2d as it affects the muscles & nerves of one side only. In this case it is called Hemiplegia. 3d as it affects the lower extremities. In this case it is

✓

# Palsy

To certain voluntary motions only diminished in their action - often with Rep."

It is Galenoparthis & symptomatic. The

~~It depends on general debility,~~  
 fist - is a general disease ~~It~~ affects  
 either a part - portion of or one half the  
 the whole, - as the tongue - or one side.

In the last case it is called Hemiplegia

~~v. Thera paresis This arises from~~  
~~also unusual exhalation~~  
 all the causes of apoplexy. It often precedes,  
 especially lead - Summers' case.

~~v. follows apoplexy. - The paresis symptomatic~~  
~~arises from topical causes, acting on parti-~~

~~cular parts of the body, without the intervention~~  
~~of the brain, and often from causes which~~  
~~do not affect the whole System. The ple-~~

~~- plesia or palsy of the lower extremities~~  
~~also arises also palsy from Rhinuma-~~  
~~- tron is~~

called paraplegia. & as it affects particular parts of the body as tongue - or a single limb.  
- The 3<sup>d</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> exist independant of an affection of the brain -- =

+ An exception to this in the Bath hospital in 1776. Out of 64 patients only 14 were women. all ages subject to them, but persons beyond 50 most. very old people most subject to them in cold weather. - -

+ Observed in ~~two~~<sup>three</sup> cases the pulse of the affected side to be the most full, and tense, - & in one case - the pain to be most acute in the sound arm - In the same case there was an involuntary flow of Urine - which inflamed & excoriated the Scrotum. - I have observed a disposition to shed tears to be very common in this disease, likewise a sudden

of this kind I am at a loss to know  
where to place palsy of the limbs from  
my belly sick. Is the affection of the limbs,  
from sympathy thro' the brain, or from  
any communication or affinity of the  
nerves of the limbs, or bowels? If from  
the former - it belongs to the Idiopathic,  
& is a disease of the whole system. —

of the Idiopathic Palsy - Presupposing -

The proximate - remote - & existing causes  
all the same as apoplexy - Its precursors  
Liberate the same - It affects women  
Numbers of affected die - It affects women  
more than men - from their more  
sedentary lives. It sometimes affects  
children, but seldom, I believe except  
from epilepsy - or hydrocephalus. I have  
once seen in the right arm from typhus  
also after small pox - Dystentery & Catarrh -  
It continued only a few days. It have

Increase of appetite. Irregular voluntary motions frequently agitate the conv'd side. Seen in Wm Moore. Was seen a sore mouth in Insanity. In one case the palsy proved fatal.

1. VS: From 20 - to 150 Ounces are necessary to cure - we are often unsuccessful from too small Vols. —

+ 3. ~~of~~ Warm Bath - when degree of action is subdued. Shd. be accord<sup>d</sup> to excitab<sup>y</sup> - moderate best - The water of 98° cured more at Bath, than that at 105 according to Dr. Falconer. - Exquisite sensibility even when emotion is blunt. so much so that cold water <sup>feels</sup> ~~would~~ <sup>make</sup> ~~feel~~ ~~like~~ warm. — 9°

4. ~~to~~ Stimulants - Topical - as Blisters to the neck - gent: as Vol. tincture of Quinine - is often complicated with Chronic Rheumatism. & a salivation. This has succeeded in several cases. —

The Remedies - they same as for apoplexy - having due regard to the slight defect of action. — In both cases purging is a most powerful remedy. The purges should be made active. I was taught to depend upon them by the late Dr. Bond. Also to be preferred. Injections with the hand more convenient to inflict. Defect of action & Vol-tides may be given with advantage. — also mustard - horseradish - & other stimulants. The cold bath - may likewise be used for this species of disease. I once saw it cure where head & tongue were much affected after previous bleeding - purges - & aperients. Violent purgations sometimes induce palsy, but they likewise cure it. Diermerbeck saw lightning cure a woman who had had it 38 years. I suppose it

+ The progress of  
the ~~prolonged~~ recovery is - first the  
Speech. 3 weeks in 200 miles -  
Voice - 2 the leg - 3 the arm - & then  
muscles of the face. The Understanding is  
called things by false names. They can't read or write.  
Favourable symptoms are - a prickling  
feeling like a limb asleep - pain - Un-  
- favourable symptoms - inventing of  
the limb -

to be the flight from the insufficiency of  
 Electricity (which is the same fluid) in this  
 disease, also from the effects of flights  
 in other cases — I have heard of the case of  
 fire in men a person in a palsy curing it,  
 & the story of the son of Cremon who was  
 cured from a palsy of his tongue, upon  
 seeing a prussian soldier approach his father  
 to kill him cried out "O horro - ~~me~~  
<sup>inter</sup> ~~perimus Cremon~~" and ever after retain-  
 ed the use of his speech. — These facts show  
 the efficacy of stimulating pipsions, but  
 the application of them requires great  
 caution & judgment. — +

In the prophylaxis — If tremors  
<sup>only</sup> attend ~~is~~ to be disused, especially  
 in Druff which procures the least discharge.  
 D-Franklin & Sir J<sup>r</sup> Pringle's facts. —

v Studios were most subject to  
it. It was the disease of the celebrated  
Rippean for many years before he  
died. —

v - cured Mr Brant in one night.  
also / Mr Draper from debt —

The palsy of the limbs from colic - to be cured by arid & stimulating ~~hot~~ applications to the bowels. Often effectual - when all other remedies have failed. The local palsies - will come in under the class of local diseases.

### of Wakefulness -

~~from too much or too little stimulation to the brain - whether applied or not to the animal or nervous system.~~

1 ~~causes~~ - the remedies are . 1. 2 pm - ging 3 low diet . 4 labor or canise 5 filous bushes. - ~~wake up in~~ from ~~defect~~ - the remedies are 1 a supper - 2 opium - 3 opopanax . 4 equal excitement to the whole system - by getting out of bed & walking across the floor . 5 thinking on one subject.

~~Thinking of a waving wheat field - counting 100 backwards - 6 a gentle noise from a flock of sheep jumping a fence - 7 morning of bells at daylight - hence many people sleep at day light.~~

Philippsburg

## Spasms

I define them to be ~~saccadic~~<sup>"</sup> irregular motions  
in the muscles, or muscular fibres" By irregu-  
=larity, I mean violence - frequency & duration w<sup>ch</sup>  
are preternatural in muscular motions.  
All <sup>preternatural motions</sup> Spasms are divided into Chronic & Tonic. The  
first alternated with relaxation - the last con-  
stant. The first has rec'd the name of Spasm  
- the 2<sup>nd</sup> Convulsion. — Pain - caused by  
distortion - <sup>disorganization</sup> ~~contraction~~ - & Spasm. —

## Tetanus

"Rigidity of the muscles of th a part or of the  
whole of the body, <sup>accompained by generally by</sup> especially of the a contraction  
of the lower jaw, & occasional convulsions"

It includes <sup>Emphysthetismus</sup> ~~Oppisthotonos~~ - & Trismus - The  
<sup>Backwards is a</sup> Oppisthotonos - or <sup>symptom</sup> ~~Oppisthotonos~~ <sup>for a front</sup> of it, but it alw<sup>y</sup>  
goes <sup>latency to "</sup> I <sup>have</sup> <sup>seen</sup> it in Miss Knight.  
She was dumb and blind with it from tight fits.  
Its predisposing cause ~~is~~ is debility. This  
I infer from its remote causes which are

+ It was remarkable that none of the  
french troops who had spent a winter  
in Rhode Island<sup>During the late war</sup>, were affected with lock'd  
jaw from wounds at the siege of York  
town - while many of the french soldiers  
who had just arrived from the west Indies  
suffered from that disorder. This is an  
additional proof of its depending on predis-  
posing debility. —

Why is  
mordid excitement deter-  
mined to jaw? <sup>I answer</sup> — the muscles of it  
are always <sup>never they are</sup> relaxed, — always in a state of in-  
viting debility.

& extreme heat in its debilitating degrees - and great fatigue - hence it occurs chiefly in hot climates or hot weather, & after great labor or exercise of body. & As a further proof of its depending on debility, I must add that it is Dr. Bigot takes notice of its occurring chiefly in a part of the Island where intermittents are most common. From Intermittents - we are now dependent upon debility. —

Its exciting causes are

Wounds - It is not necessary that a tendon should be injured, or half divided as some have supposed, to produce Tetanus. It follows wounds of all kinds - even amputations. It is more common after gun shot wounds than others - from two reasons 1<sup>st</sup> from their being produced by fatigue, & 2<sup>nd</sup> from the contusions which sometimes attends them not dispensing <sup>them</sup> to inflam: - for where Inflamm: is in a natural degree

+ DeClark says <sup>he saw this disease</sup> from a fish bone sticking  
in the throat <sup>also from</sup> & the string of a wrap or  
the Glans penis in a negro in Dominica.  
Two instances from drawing teeth. \*

### The

~~at~~ time between the injury to the body  
one day to  
is from six weeks <sup>to</sup> ~~the~~ next day Dr  
ulpsffer <sup>says</sup> next day from a negro biting  
spine his toe - died the 3<sup>rd</sup> Mr Weston;  
2<sup>nd</sup> day. my son John 2<sup>nd</sup> day. Slight  
wounds produce it - as cutting a  
nail & cover toe closely, & I saw  
in 1791 July, a case in Jersey from a  
young woman from two tight a

<sup>Catnol: Wombeur 1788</sup> abrading the skin of one of  
her toes. & a wound in the forehead on  
a negro boy only  $\frac{1}{2}$  of an inch - died tetanic <sup>next</sup>  
day - Paraffection immediately insued, <sup>was</sup>  
to prevent Diphteria. D<sup>r</sup> Hahnbaum. D<sup>r</sup> in Hydrocephalia.

Iriend a wound, I believe no one ever  
 saw a tetanus. — The tetanus sometimes  
 occurs after the healing of a wound — proba-  
 bly from some <sup>foreign</sup> irritating matter being  
 retained in it. I have seen two cases of  
 this kind — One six weeks after the wound  
 was run? — The late Dr Monroe mentions  
 a case of the same kind — in a man who  
 had walked too soon upon a bone that  
 had been broken! Phys. & Lit.: Ip: Vol. 3.  
 The cutting the nail & tning — Sometimes also.  
 The 2<sup>nd</sup> ~~causing~~ cause is — the application  
 of Cold — after the body has been heated, &  
 irritated by heat & labor. Then it often  
 occurs from sleeping in the open air  
 after a hot day. A tendency to tetanus  
 occurs from the <sup>head</sup> being exposed to  
 a current of air <sup>from a door or window</sup> in a warm room. The  
Crick in the head as it is called is the  
 first symptom, & of course a low

+ Dr Hunter mentions trismus or  
locked jaws as a common symptom of  
bilious fever in Jamaica.

I have heard of Trismus (one of its symptoms)  
occurring after drinking cold water. — D<sup>r</sup> Bartram

But the most remarkable act of  
the effects of cold in inducing the  
diseases are to be met with in  
Dr Girdlestone - p:1 - 2-3 &c in  
vol. II of Paraphlets. —

degree of tetanus. I have seen it frequently in summers, & once ~~from~~<sup>accompained</sup> ~~Lepis~~ with violent fits, from sleeping with ~~wind~~<sup>windows</sup> in a current of air during a warm night in a summer month. —

The cold seems to act upon the body either by exciting the nervous system, by destroying the propria. The proprieable matter is the stimulus ~~to~~<sup>which</sup> causes the system into action. It does this by increasing the delity produced by excessive heat & labor. Hence arise - the spasms - for "Tonicus gignit Spasmos" is an aphorism in medicine. The 3<sup>rd</sup> exciting cause is terror. Of this, several instances have occurred in this city. It was once said Tetanus was epidemic in Philadelphia - from five persons having had it in the course of a few weeks. It is an uncommon disease, & when it occurs is much talked off. — The apprehension of it begets terror

+ a case communicated by Mr. Claypoole  
of a man affected with fits from  
being a ~~maid~~<sup>girl</sup> tread on a nail.

in the mind of every person who has been exposed to a predisposing, or exciting cause of it - hence when it spreads from a cause that would not otherwise have produced it - viz: fear. But I have once known it to be produced by a fright upon a healthy man - a brewer - <sup>in</sup> whom there was <sup>no</sup> other exciting cause. It was in warmer weather & probably after he had been fatigued <sup>in</sup> watching - <sup>or labor at</sup> a <sup>of the titanus</sup> exciting cause, is urid matter in the alimentary canal. The mucous membranes said to produce it in young children. - The heat of the rooms in which these children are born or lie, predisposes to it in all seasons - for it occurs chiefly up among the negroes in little cabins in the West Indies, & among the poor Germans in this country who cook - sit - sleep & bring children into all the world all

+ 5 It has been induced by eating Hemlock Drops morte on 12 soldiers. It acts by inducing delirious. Dr. Barton also by the Datura Stramonium in some British Soldiers in New Jersey who eat it for greens. —

6<sup>th</sup> Partition - ~~W<sup>th</sup>~~ Surgeon.

7 8 my late excellent friend & pupil Dr. Bartram informed me that he had once run it boat on by a draught of cold water when the body was very warm.

8 9 I have seen a case of complete Tetanus from Hysteria. Rev'd Mr. Combe. 9<sup>th</sup> It occurs from Gout & Worms, Modigliani says

room, & that generally heated by a  
stove. That the measles is the cause  
of it. If infer - from its being prevent-  
ed in all cases - by giving a gentle purge  
~~except~~ to a child born under the above  
circumstances, & immediately after its  
birth ~~two~~ <sup>of</sup> cases of Trismus - from drawing teeth  
which ended in tetanus. Often occurs without it. It  
men are more subject to this disease  
than women - & robust men of a middle  
age - more than delicate or old men. —  
or deficiency

[Its proximate cause is "excess of  
action in the nervous system": I say the  
nervous System - for the arterial system  
is seldom affected in this disorder. On the  
contrary, Dr. Halimus says the pulse in  
some cases beats only 40 strokes in a mi-  
nute. — For the history see Dr. Cullen & Dr.  
Dining & before shewed in ~~an~~ how many  
instances the nature produced action <sup>after previous debility</sup> that  
was ~~over~~ proportioned to the injuries which

that he has seen it on one side of the body,  
without affecting the other.

42 The bite of a mad dog. The difficulty of swallowing  
is occasioned by it. 90 to 100: £109. =

of a common size, & ordinary strength,  
& a man, in France lately eat 60ij  
of Garlic which in a few hours  
produced such a degree of raving mad-  
ness that eight <sup>men</sup> could not hold him.

- He died in two hours from the  
commencement of his madness. But  
further, an actual experiment has  
discovered that the large tendon in the  
hind leg of a horse which answers  
to the tendo-aubilles in a man is  
able to sustain four times the weight  
in a living horse, that it will <sup>bear</sup> after his  
death without being ruptured. -

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affected by ~~but~~ <sup>after previous</sup> in this debility. But we behold in this disease, a more extraordinary phenomenon. We discover not only excess of action, but ~~excessive~~ <sup>extraordinary</sup> muscular strength, or excitement. This appears not only in terrors, but in Hydrophobia - madness, and in certain convulsions. From whence is this <sup>great animal</sup> strength or excitement derived? & how shall we reconcile it with our doctrine of predisposing debility in all general diseases? — The question I own is a difficult one. The fact I am sure exists, viz: of previous excessive strength as well as action exceeding previous debility, and ~~it~~ cannot be invalidated, if my explanation of the cause of it should not be satisfactory. I shall however attempt it. I begin by observing  
1. That that there <sup>is</sup> a great degree of simplicity,



& uniformity in all the operations of  
Nature. — Hence the knowledge of one  
of them, has so often led, to the discovery  
of others. —

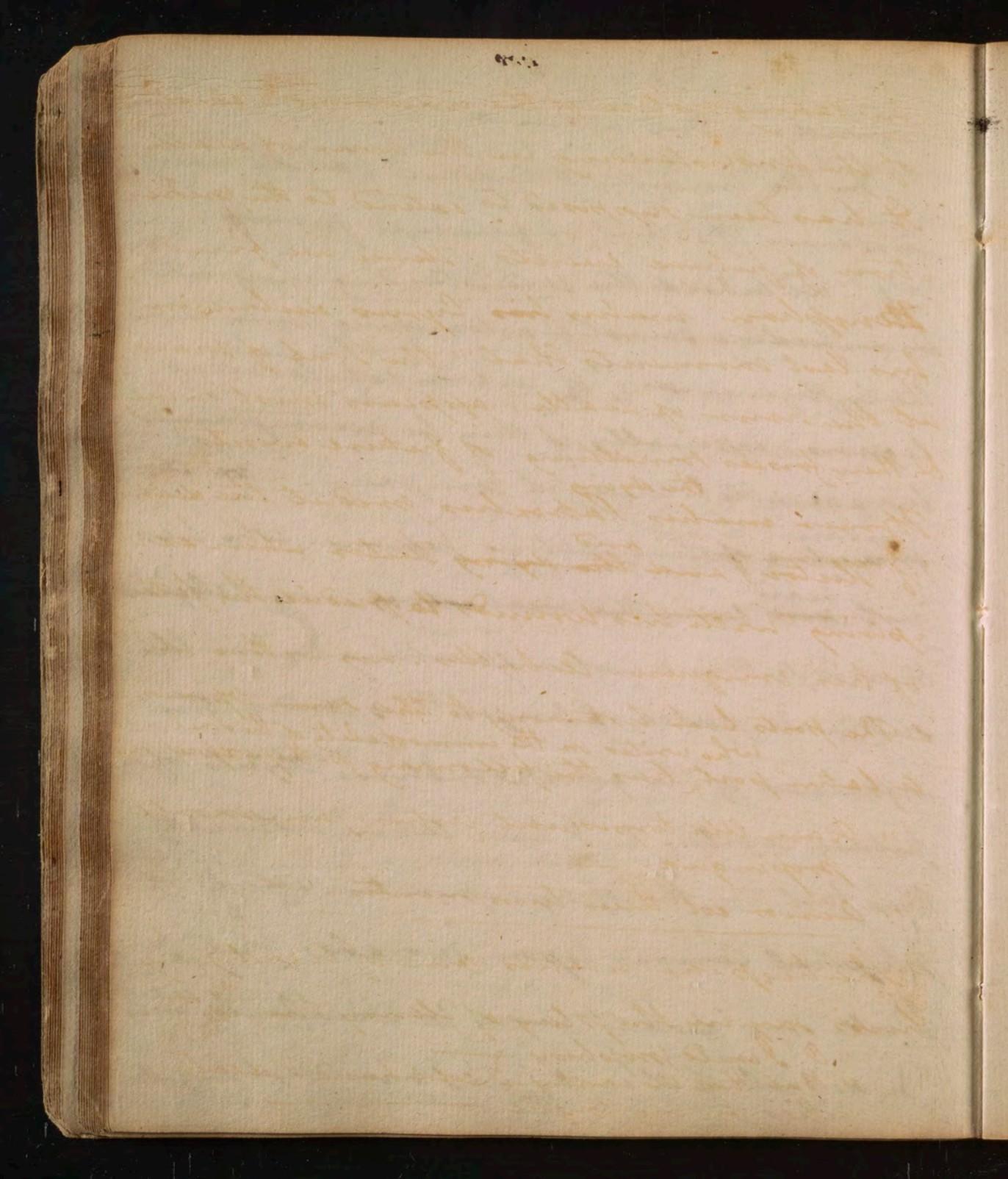
2 There is a wonderful analogy between the  
operations of the body & mind. Eg: Grief  
grief sometimes goes beyond <sup>gives beyond</sup> ~~expels~~ tears — so a violent  
blow sometimes goes beyond sensation. —  
These two propositions being admitted, go  
on to observe, that Chemistry has lately  
taught us that <sup>fire</sup> ~~heat~~ may exists in  
a latent or griseant, & in a sensile  
state. In its latent state — it ~~heat~~ wants  
both heat & light (two of its empirical proper-  
ties) but its existence is as certain as in  
~~burning wood~~, <sup>in</sup> ~~a~~ <sup>delicious</sup> fire or melted iron. There is fire  
in <sup>a</sup> cube of ice so in a griseant state to  
set fire to a city — & this <sup>fire</sup> in the  
ocean to  
consume the ~~sea~~ globe were it <sup>not</sup> constantly  
restrained in its griseant state by an Almighty

+ There is in ~~all~~<sup>many</sup> animals latent, and  
sensible or visible life. Life is a latent  
state in all those animals which pass  
~~the~~ winter in Sleep. Its duration  
in this quiescent state has not as  
yet been ascertained. D<sup>r</sup>. Walker of  
Edin<sup>r</sup>: once saw a toad cut out of  
stone which had been <sup>part of</sup> the founda-  
tion of a house w<sup>ch</sup> has stood 300  
years. As soon as it came into con-  
tact with the air, its latent life  
became sensible, for upon being  
cut in two pieces, ~~it~~ each piece perished  
with strong marks of corruption. It would  
easy to multiply similar proofs of the ex-  
istence & duration of latent or suspended  
life in the Suds of vegetables - but we shall  
find no analogies more connected w<sup>th</sup> our subject.

Isand. — But again +

In the human mind, we behold many instances of latent or quiescent power. —

1 we behold the Understanding invigorated, & unfolding secret & astonishing powers under the influence of <sup>1/2</sup> of certain exhilarating liquors, especially if they be accompanied by agreeable & chearful company. 2 <sup>by the</sup> certain ~~soundness~~ of stimulating passions. who has not <sup>heard</sup> even the weakest of men - eloquent & even sublime - when speaking under the sudden impulse of anger ? 3 Under the influence of the great & sublime Objects of a future world. — I have taken notice of this fact in the essay upon the effects of Physical Causes upon morals, but I shall now descend more particularly into a detail of it. — I find I am not singular



in taking notice of the uncommon elevation  
of the Understanding in the hours of death.  
It has been supposed to extend to the predi-  
-ction of future events. Hence we find  
Herophorus makes his Cyrus declare in  
his last moments that "the Soul of man  
at the hour of death, appears most divine,  
& then foresees something of future events"  
<sup>the dying</sup>

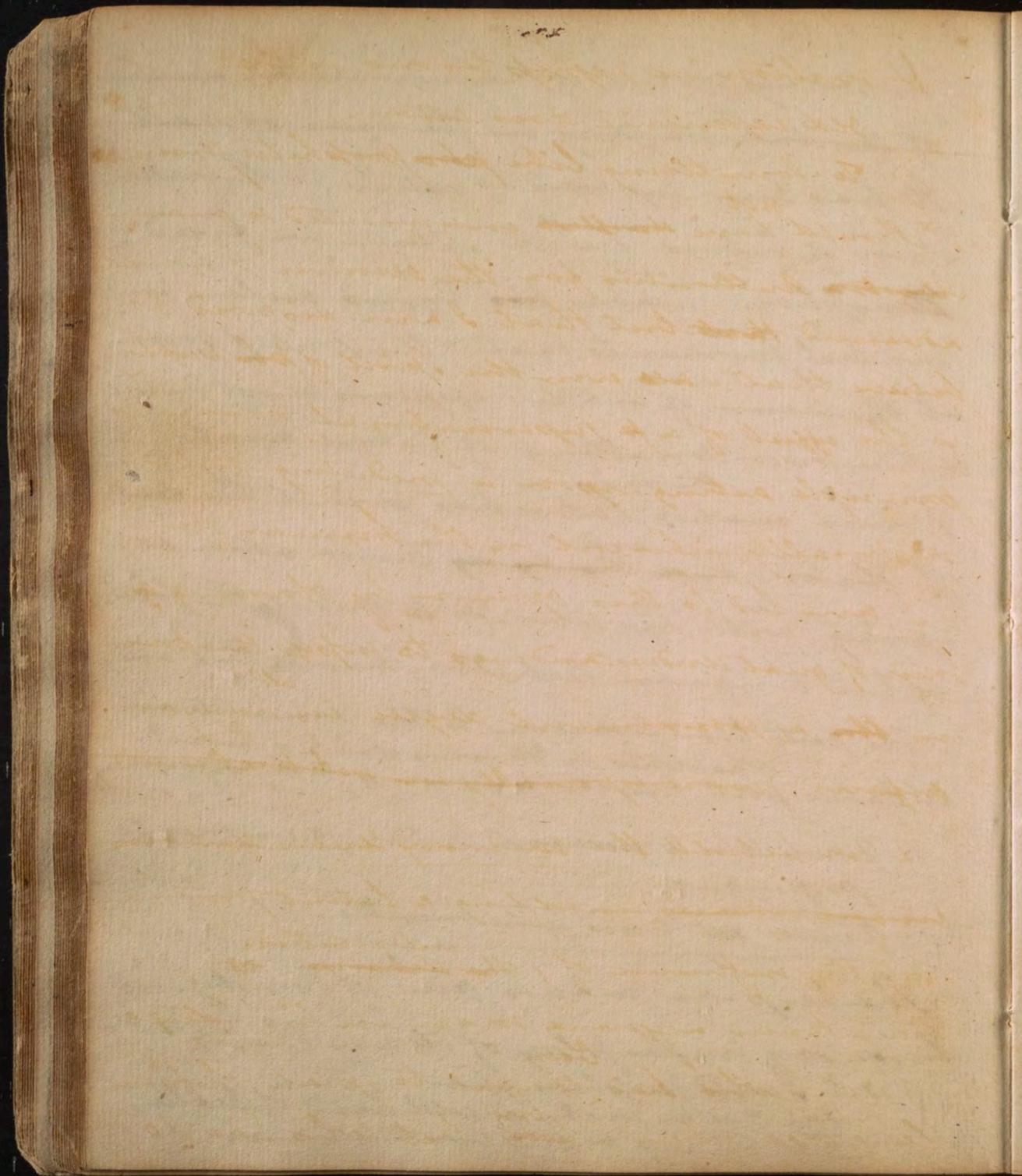
Homer makes Patroclus predict the death  
of Hector, and <sup>and</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> dying Hector when ex-  
-piring with his wounds to predict the fate  
of his conqueror Achilles. Now is this all.

- The poets bear testimony to the same opinion.  
who writes on the immortality of the soul,  
a latin poet, has the following pithy expression.

" Nam ubi torpescunt artus, jam morte  
propinqua. —

" Aterior est aies tum mentis.

Shakespeare makes one of his dying  
hero's say in the play of Henry the 6<sup>th</sup>  
" O! I could prophesy —  
" But that the earthy, & cold hand of death,  
" lies on my tongue —



& milton in express terms says

" Old experience does attain,

" To something like ~~the~~ prophet's strain.

I should <sup>not</sup> have ~~so~~ ~~often~~ enumerated so many  
~~illustrative~~ Authorities for the opinion I have  
advanced, had but that I am disposed to  
believe that - all even the spirit of ~~the~~ prophecy  
is the effect of a ~~a~~ supernatural power, or  
principle acting upon a predicting power  
naturally inherent in the human mind.

- I am led to this opinion by observing &  
men of great understandings to possess this power  
in the <sup>all</sup> a prominent degree in human  
affairs, more especially in political events.

I well behold the memory under certain  
circumstances unfolding a latent power un-  
der the influence of <sup>the</sup> ~~delusion of~~ <sup>intoxication</sup>. I  
once knew a young man in the College  
of Edin' <sup>been</sup> who had <sup>learnt</sup> taught to speak the French  
language when a <sup>boy</sup> ~~boy~~, but who had so

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intirely forgotten it, that ~~that~~ he could  
not connect two sentences of it together  
till he was drunk, when he spoke it  
with ease & fluency. 2<sup>o</sup>: latent memory is  
rendered sensible, by the influence of  
delirium. The Countess of Laval was  
nursed by a Welsh nurse from whom  
she learned to speak the Welsh language.

- After she became a woman she was  
nursed with a nurse attended with delirium,  
in which she spoke a language which  
was wholly unintelligible to her family.

- An old Welsh woman coming to see  
her, understood perfectly every word she  
said, & entered into conversation with  
her. When she recovered, she had no  
remembrance of what had passed, & could  
not repeat a single word of her long dormant

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+ 4 latent memory is ~~wakened~~ excited by dreams.  
- hence we often ~~do~~ have the most vivid  
~~inexpious~~ ideas  
~~Dreams waken~~ ~~excite~~ our minds of persons past  
& events  
~~or things~~, of which our memory is in a  
waking state had lost the <sup>entire</sup> recollection.

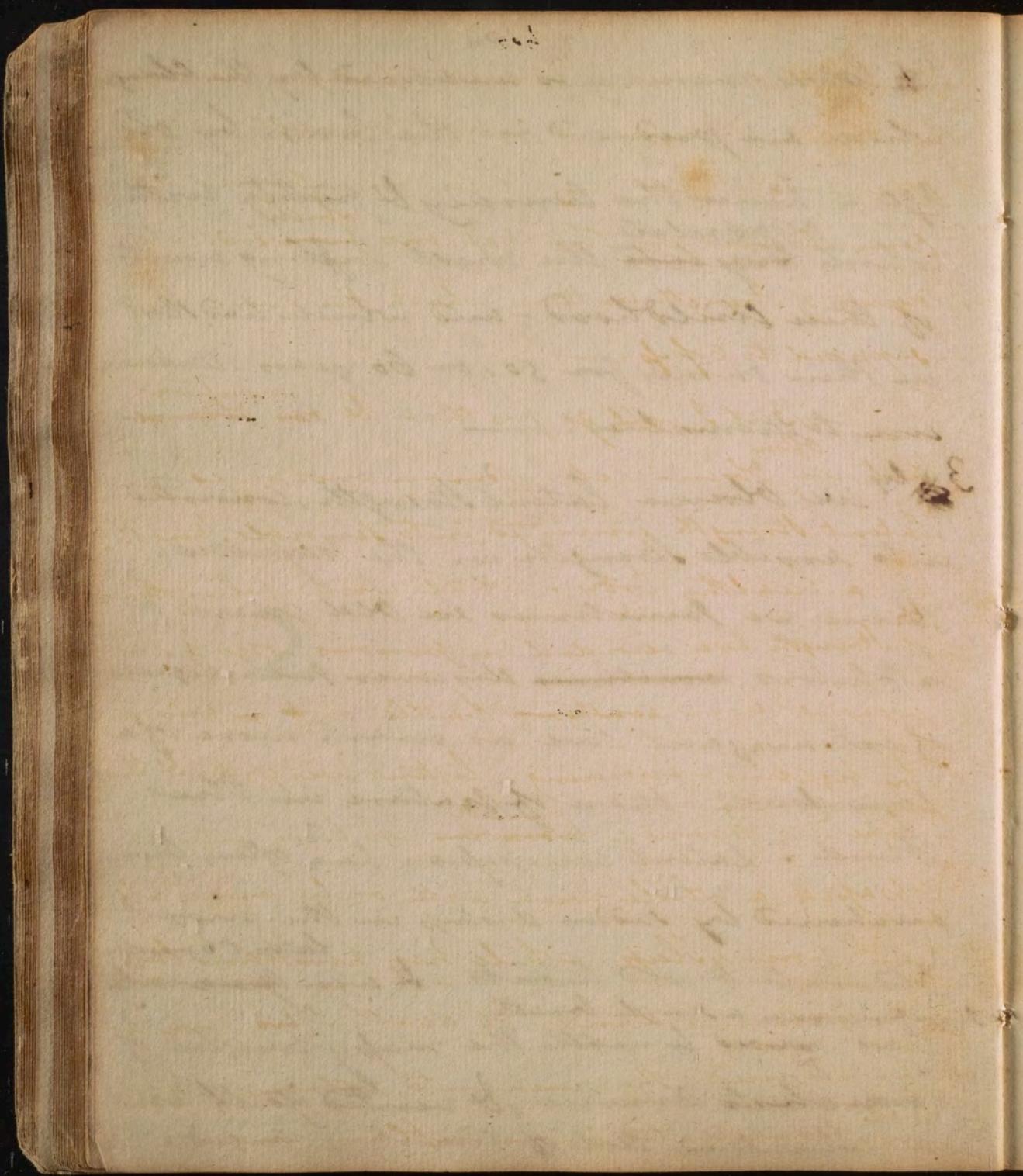
Welsh language. 3 latent memory is  
 awakened by madness. I know a man in  
 this city who spent three years in learning  
 the latin & greek languages within the  
 walls of this house — He afterwards  
 spent 6 years in an apprenticeship to  
 a watch maker & 6 more in close ap-  
 plication to his trade, during all which  
 time he never once, ~~it is that~~<sup>me</sup> his W.  
 applied to his knowledge, — looked into a  
 latin or greek book. Twelve years after  
 he left school, he lost his reason, and  
 with it the remembrance & or connection  
 of all his former ideas, except — of the latin  
 & greek languages. These — he reads the day  
 he applied himself to them with as much  
 facility as when he left the latin & greek  
 school. They, are now his only amusement.

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

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5<sup>th</sup> ~~The~~ latent memory is awakened by the changes  
which are produced in the brain by old  
age - hence the accuracy & fidelity with  
<sup>old & hyperbolic</sup> which they ~~late~~ tell the most trifling events  
of their childhood - and which had slept  
in their minds for 50, or 60 years - unknown  
even to themselves. —

3<sup>rd</sup> ~~by~~ we observe latent strength, converted  
into sensible strength in the passions. —  
Hence we sometimes in old maids &  
bachelors sometimes discover such degrees  
of extravagant love, as much more of a  
convulsion than of nature in the  
Mind. Latent compassion has often been  
awakened by sudden distress in the most  
oldnate & cold hearts - & even <sup>latent benevolence</sup> ~~generosity~~  
sometimes drawn a single breath <sup>^</sup>  
has ~~worn~~ beneath the many weight of  
immediate aversive, & vented itself in  
a convulsive act of charity. Coward why



impelled by unavoidable danger, often develop  
the highest degrees of active courage. Many  
other instances might be mentioned of  
convulsions in the passions <sup>which</sup> from indicate  
degrees of strength in them, which they were not  
supposed to possess. —

But I will go further, & ~~too~~ <sup>mention</sup>  
~~often~~  
that we observe extraordinary instances of  
latent strength converted into sensible strength,  
in a healthy body. What wonderful instances  
of strength are recorded in persons who have  
escaped from destruction battle, or ~~or~~ in prisons  
by fighting, running - lifting weights & the  
like? I know a <sup>a lady</sup> ~~lady~~ in this city who  
passed a whole week with only an half  
an hour's sleep, while her husband lay  
in extreme danger of death. As soon as  
he recovered, she sunk into extreme debility  
<sup>th</sup> terminated in an inflam<sup>y</sup>: Angina.

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These different states of the human body, have been called by modern physiologists excitement & excitability. sensible strength is the former - latent is the latter. Perhaps it would be proper to distinguish the different states of the human mind that have been mentioned by the same names.

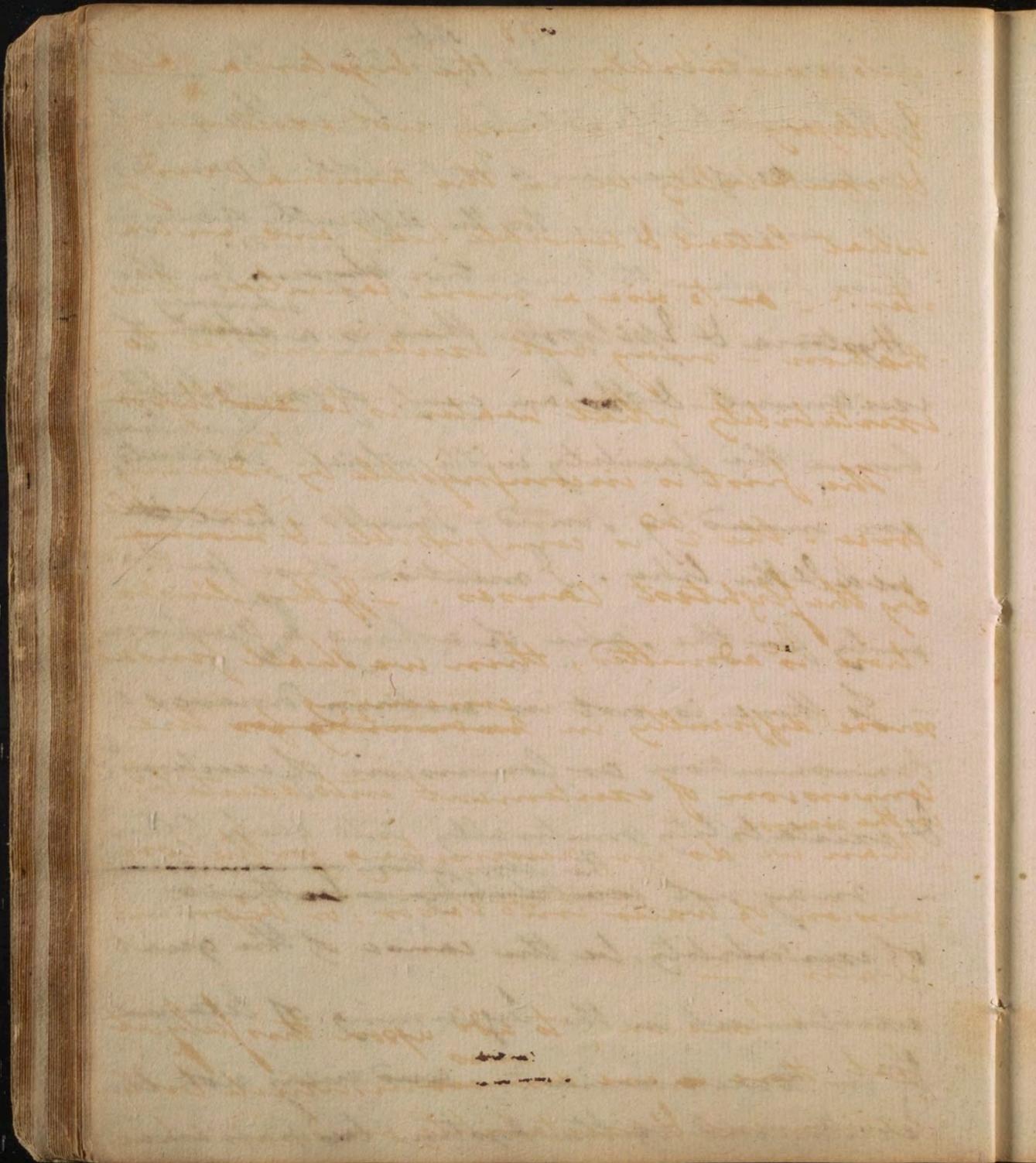
A certain <sup>between</sup> & ratio of excitement & excitability is necessary to the perfect health of the body, & the present of both is necessary to health. But they are often in ~~a disorderly~~<sup>an unhealthy</sup> proportion to each other, & sometimes there is a total absence of one of them.

Eg: In the Tetanus, there is in the beginning stage of the disorder, an excess of excitement with a great diminution of excitability. - This is proved by the difficulty of moving the stomach by Worms, or the bowels by

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407

still purges. The excitement is greater in the mania, & the excitability still less - hence the great patience of maniacs of heat - cold - & pain from all causes, & hence too the difficulty of moving their bowels with <sup>medicines.</sup> ~~purgative~~ <sup>physic</sup> In the Hysteria & Epilepsy - there is a defect of excitement, ~~but~~ <sup>deficiency</sup> an excess of excitability hence the facility with which patients, <sup>in these diseases</sup> are moved by sound - smells - heat & cold & the like. I mention these facts only for the sake of asking a few questions.  
- Is there not in certain diseases a transmutation or conversion of excitement & excitability mutually into each other?  
- may not ~~excitability~~ <sup>the absorption or conversion</sup> of excitability, be the cause of the great excitement in the beginning of tetanus, & in tonic mania? - and may not the excitement of the system pass away



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into excitability in the hysteria, & then  
Epilepsy? - and may not excitement  
& excitability be in the animal body,  
what latent & sensible heat are in wa-  
ter? - or to use a more familiar illus-  
tration - may not excitement be to  
excitability what water is to ~~heat~~ vapor.  
- The first is incomprehensible by ordinary  
force, - the 2<sup>nd</sup> is comprehensible - & moving  
by the slightest causes. - If this illustra-  
tion <sup>be</sup> admitted, then we shall find no  
more difficulty in <sup>conceiving</sup> accounting for the  
conversion of excitement into excitabi-  
lity, or the reverse,  
than we do in accounting for the con-  
version of water into vapor, or vapor into  
water. —

I have only to add upon this subject,  
that there <sup>are</sup> ~~are~~ diseases in which both  
excitement & excitability are diminished

the wound  
+ If it th<sup>d</sup> have healed, it should be  
opened, or a caustic, or blister sh<sup>d</sup>  
be applied to the spot where the wound  
was received. In Capt: Blairs gal the  
lanc opened, the instant he felt the  
knife in making the incision. Dr  
Gillespie <sup>in the west</sup> says he never saw Tetanus  
<sup>judic</sup> after the use of Limejuice to a  
Sore or wound where it is often  
applied. <sup>Find</sup> Journal.

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in nearly equal proportions to each other  
as in the various fevers & in the last  
certain stage of lingering diseases.

= we come now to the Cure of Tetanus.

and here as in other ~~less~~ diseases, we  
find certain premonitory symptoms -  
particularly a Pain & stiffness in the  
neck - with sometimes a closing of the  
jaw. In this stage of the disorder, small  
doses of Opium - & Bark - & wine often  
cure the disease - especially if it arises  
from a wound, the wound must be  
dilated & gently stimulated by  
spirit of Turpentine. By this means an-  
flammation is excited in the part  
affected, which is gradually communicated  
to the whole arterial system, & by its  
means to the nervous system, <sup>a tongue is given</sup> ~~artery~~ <sup>excitement</sup> and  
is quickened -

v to roots abstract the morbid excitement from the muscles, it is sometimes necessary to render it morbid in the blood vessels by exciting inflamm<sup>y</sup> diathesis by means of stimulants.

F; i vs: This remedy has lately been used with success. I believe it w<sup>d</sup> alone cure, if used in the same extent that we do in similar degrees of morbid action in other diseases. 2 cold. Mr-

3. Vomits - They act by abstracting morbid excitement to the muscles to the stomach & bowels. Is there no more necessary as costiveness generally attends. —

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have a Solution of the Poisons. — If  
~~But~~ <sup>If</sup> these remedies are ~~sufficient~~ the  
incipient tetanus occurs from sleeping  
in the open air, or <sup>the</sup> w<sup>th</sup> a window open in  
the season of bilious fevers, an emetic  
shd. be given. I think I once prevented a  
tetanus from this cause in a <sup>woman</sup> lady in  
this city. Dr Hunter cured it in Jamaica by  
fomenting ~~emetics &~~ & syrup. —

If these remedies are not administered  
in time, the disease ~~soon~~ <sup>will</sup> increase, & appear  
with symptoms of great morbidity to be ~~actions~~  
~~of Nature.~~ ~~What has been done~~  
in this case? — The Remedies — Dr. Hunter  
— Lants have been employed with success in  
the cure of this disease ~~but~~ Dr. Hunter,  
has recommended sedatives only in it. His  
opinion of ~~these~~ <sup>this</sup> remedy is expressed in  
the following words ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> I rec'd from a  
gentleman who attended his lectures.  
" were I to be seized with the tetanus

The cold may be obtained anywhere by wrapping our patient in wet cloths or keeping him in cold water for several hours. we thus obtain by the duration of the cold what we want in its degree from the want of ice.

~~The last~~

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(says he,) I would if it were possible, throw myself into an ice house, or fly to Nova Zembla".<sup>V</sup> Besides recommending cold, <sup>water</sup> he advised the use of the sugar of lead <sup>in large doses.</sup> Those remedies imply that he supposed the disease to be depend on cause of excitement in the system. But the stimulating medicines ~~in curing~~ the ~~of~~ titans prove that it depends upon debility. How shall we reconcile the ~~base~~ of these contrary opinions, & those prescriptions? I answer, as easily as we reconcile bleeding in the beginning of and bark & wine in the close of certain fevers.

The titans like many other diseases has two stages - viz. ~~excess & deficiency~~ great & moderate of excitement & action. In the first sedative indirect & in the last <sup>direct</sup> stimuli are proper. It is from ignorance, or

<sup>of cold water,</sup>  
out of this from the long application, to the  
warm air - for this purpose - the water should  
not be wiped from his body, ~~as it should be~~  
- care should be taken to keep him as cool  
as possible.

In cases of great morbid excite-  
ment it is useful, & in all cases  
where it appears <sup>the former</sup> w: diseases that  
require red: it by truss over to +  
not allow it by bleedings. —

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inattention to those stages, that both  
sets of medicines have often failed in  
this disorder. I believe they have even  
done harm & in some instances pre-  
cipitated death. Although I have seen  
Opium in ~~less~~ do both, when given in the  
<sup>excuse</sup> highly excited stage of excitement in this  
disorder]. —

The extreme degrees of cold mentioned  
by Mr Hunter are proper only <sup>in caseq of</sup> in ~~too~~  
~~great morbid~~  
~~stage of insipid action.~~ They may be  
obtained - by confining a patient in  
cold water for several hours, so as effect  
by <sup>by the operation</sup> ~~to~~ ~~remedies~~ of the cold, what can  
not be effected by its degree. Great care  
should be taken, not to expose our patient after he comes  
~~It is proper in the case of violent febrile~~  
action in this disease? The date of the

With  
Instead of Dr. I would recommend  
a Vomit only. I have seen <sup>it</sup> do service in  
two cases, <sup>Spring 1799</sup> the third I lost a patient last  
& as the bowels are generally costive, in  
the beginning of this disorder, they shd be  
opened by gentle glysters. Dr Cullen doubts  
whether the Costiveness, proceeds from the  
Opium - or from the disease - But I have  
~~but~~ seen a case which satisfied me  
that it is a symptom of the Tetanus, &  
exists where no Opium has been given.  
In a word - Depletion in every  
form - by weakening morbid action  
renders the <sup>effets</sup> efficiency of the tonick remedy  
more speedy & more certain.] —

+ making patients drunk by  
a man in New Eng. - why? He  
says - the jaw always hangs in  
Drunkenness. —

pulse - the appearance of the blood when drawn - and the experience of the effects of it all ~~will~~ <sup>do</sup> ~~justify~~ it. I think I have ~~won~~ <sup>it</sup> do myself. — + violent state

As the ~~cause~~ <sup>of</sup> action is of short duration, in this ~~acute~~ <sup>watch</sup> violent state, we ~~so~~ must attend to the first symptoms of deficiency, and prescribe for it the following stimulating remedies.

1 Opium - as the stimulus of this medicine is of very short duration, we must not depend upon it wholly, but administer

2 Bark, & 3<sup>d</sup> Wine in large quantities. Dr Curries of Liverpool cured a man in the Infirmary of that place by giving him near a Quarter <sup>of a</sup> Cash of Madeira Wine. Other Stimulating medicines have been given <sup>the</sup> effect, & the beginning when particularly Oil

girl

+ kept Blair's <sup>curse</sup> in one day by  
it, & miss Knight <sup>injury</sup> by one affusion  
only. - In the Tetanus described  
by Dr Giddesone in India, the  
Cold Bath did harm, but it was  
because the debility induced on  
the system was so great, that  
~~then~~ it could not ~~sue~~ from the  
stimulus of heat succeeding to  
the sedative effects of the cold water.

+ This now practis universally  
inefficacious - mention where except  
in Philad<sup>a</sup> & why? - next jaw fall in Chid<sup>b</sup>.

ambers & flour of breastard. They often prove useful when the system has become insensible to the action of the opium - bark & wine.

4 The Cold Bath <sup>shd</sup> is used so as to obtain its stimulating effects. For this purpose the patient shd. only be plunged, or have cold water thrown upon him. +

5 Mercury - It must be applied early in an ointment & given plentiful internally so as to excite salivation, Otherwise it does no service. the inflam<sup>n</sup> excited by the salivation in the throat - mouth &c is communicated to the nerves, thro' the medium of the arterial system. conformable to this practice I shall read Diphlectope. There are several cases of symptoms of Cancer from Thysteria -

+ I say generally, for it sometimes occurs in Tetanus, & once in Drowsy of the brain. The difficulty of swallowing is supposed to arise from association of idea of pain excited by it.] -

~~Spas - worms - & fever. I have seen  
it from trypteria & fevers. There is also a tetanus  
of one side mentioned by Morgagni. They  
all depend upon deficiency of action, & are to  
be cured to tonic & stimulating medicines.~~

Hydrophobia - improperly called  
madness - the reason - seldom impairs pharynx  
" or painful convulsion of the ~~stomach~~  
" from attempting to swallow liquids, and  
" sometimes from the sight of them" generally  
from the bite of a mad animal". +

Reprint for the history of this dis-  
ease see Dr Boerhaave Vol. 11 - p: 164.5 -  
<sup>Dr Boerhaave's Thesis.</sup>

The proximate cause is the same as  
Tetanus. -

Its predisposing <sup>indirect</sup> is ability induced by  
the remote causes of ~~but~~ or previous dis-  
eases - These are

Its exciting causes are the poison to-  
ken into the body from the bite usually of a

V It is said further to arise from Thirst,  
in Dogs,  
& But this is not true, for in Cairo  
Volney says Dogs <sup>suffer</sup> greatly from Thirst  
~~as well as hunger~~, & yet canine  
madness is unknown in that  
country. The same Observation is  
made by Prosper Alpinus. Perhaps  
Thirst alone may do harm, & he  
knows less when not combined w.  
hunger] -

mad animal - or the animals which infest are numerous - as Dogs - Cats - foxes - wolves - cows - horses - & even poultry - The most common as being most domestic are dogs & cats. - The symptoms of approaching madness in a dog are accurately marshaled by Dr Boerhaave Vol II. p. <sup>149</sup> & should be carefully remembered not only by every physician, but by every housekeeper. The cause of this madness in dogs is <sup>said to be</sup> chiefly feeding them too highly with gross food. This but some late facts show it - from a ~~newspaper~~ <sup>it is said</sup> over every ~~age~~ <sup>it is said</sup> for ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> journey of Aliment - hence more common perhaps of this malady depends upon man in England than in this country. <sup>V</sup> his sensibility & sagacity, & those are both blunted by a full diet ~~over~~ who's dogs <sup>it is said</sup> ~~also~~ <sup>it is said</sup> ~~being~~ <sup>it is said</sup> deprived of water. -- In any controversies abt what part of a mad animal is infectious - It is said its blood - milk & flesh - I have heard of an instance of a whole family in Chester town in Maryland feeding on tho

+ a gentleman in maryland Mr  
Ringold, fed his negroes <sup>th</sup> w: a hog killed  
by the bite of a mad dog without suffg.  
from it. -

Milk of a cow the day she went mad  
from the bite of a mad dog without any  
inconvenience. I suspect the truth therefore  
of the blood or flesh communicating it. The  
<sup>is said</sup> ~~Saliva~~ seems to be the principal seat of the  
infection. It is said to be communicated  
without a wound by <sup>or</sup> ~~shaking~~ <sup>shaking</sup> or handling a  
dog - but I have heard of no well attested  
facts to support this opinion. A wound or  
effusion of blood, seems necessary to give  
activity to the ~~disease~~ poison <sup>or rather to produce the disease.</sup>  
<sup>of the poison lost from South America - killing a foul, & a foul</sup>  
was eaten ~~but~~ <sup>by his</sup> ~~but~~ <sup>the</sup> <sup>prepared</sup> between the ~~Jaffaloma~~, and  
the symptoms of the disease is usually ho-  
days - but <sup>some</sup> proofs of its being up,  
& many of its being more. I have ob-  
served that always where the time is  
longer, it extends to <sup>that would</sup> a hot month or  
season. Some facts enable it probable  
that it lies from 1 - to 20 years in the

+ <sup>by</sup> It is a lymph tumor of Titans &  
Droopy of the brain. —

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body before it exerts its morbid effects. Dr. Tilton has published a remarkable case of this kind occurring in the wife of a physician in the Delaware state. It has been impossible to determine whether it may be from the bite of a mad animal, but from the ~~the~~ Hydrophobia, being produced by other causes, I have been led to hope for the consolation of mankind, that the poison could not live so long in a state of inactivity in the human body. —

A 2<sup>nd</sup> exciting cause is ~~caused~~ after great fatigue & heat of body. Dr. Barthoud relates a case of this kind in the first Vol. of the transactions of the Society of Philadelphians

in Hispaniola. It was of a Negro. & perhaps, <sup>noway</sup> papion added to his ability. —

A 3<sup>d</sup> cause is great thirst, impure, and putrid flesh, & lastly, 5 worms bred in the kidneys, nose, brain, & even in the intestines, & 6 Hysteria. I Butchets see +

From the history — ~~best~~ causes of this disease, I am disposed to consider it as

v & Mr Ballington in the mid. commun.  
takes notice of a pain in the fleshiest  
parts occurring in this disease. Now this is  
one of the most pathognomonic symptoms  
of tetanus. — Dr Worsley mentions a  
case of simple tetanus from the  
bite of a mad animal.

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rely related to Tetanus -  
~~a dog's bite~~ as much so as  
Rheumatism & pneumonia. my reasons  
for this opinion are as follow 1<sup>st</sup> Several  
of the symptoms are similar. I have seen  
a true hydrophobia in a tetanus from a  
fractured leg. - 2 They both occur from the  
same causes - viz: fatigue - heat - vi-  
-lent惊恐 & hysteria - and lastly from  
wounds. I do not deny a poison being  
infused into the wound from the saliva of  
the mad animal - but when I consider,  
how often this disease follows the wounds  
inflicted by dogs who had previously dis-  
-closed no signs of madness - how unavail-  
-ably the poison in cases of real madness is  
often wiped away in passing thro' the  
garments <sup>ch.</sup> over the wounded parts -  
& lastly when I consider the rough &  
corroding nature of a dog's tooth & teeth

+ a ~~bitter~~<sup>biting</sup> wound inflicted by a dog that  
answers to Dr B's description is always to  
be suspected. There is return danger to be  
apprehended from a dog who barks, before  
he bites. —

+ their credit founded on false opinion of the  
disease being new? - Goodman's failed -

✓ As I am aware that the symptom from  
which the disease takes its name, <sup>viz. the dread of water or</sup> has been  
ascribed to the poison of the mad animal  
mixing with, the saliva, and irritating  
& convulsing the throat - But I think it  
may be ascribed more properly to an apoplect<sup>"</sup>

of all kinds,

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& how much they resemble that instrument which most frequently produces tetanus, viz.: a rusty nail - I say when I consider each of these facts, I am disposed to believe <sup>of the wound which produces</sup> of ~~Tetanus~~ Hydrophobia <sup>many</sup> acts in ~~cases out of~~ in the same mechanical manner as a rusty nail, or any other <sup>obtuse &</sup> cauterizing instruments acts in producing tetanus. — The <sup>the</sup> fear follows the bite of a dog, predisposes to Hydrophobia much more than a wound from any other cause - hence its greater frequency, & its more acute & aggravated symptoms.  
3. I infer that the diseases are nearly related from their yielding to the same remedies. This leads us to the method of

Cure. Many quack med'. - but not  
to be depended on ~~because~~ <sup>because</sup> after the infliction of a wound (if  
less than 24 hours)

of ideas founded on the collection of the poison pro-  
duced by the first attempt to swallow a liquid. we  
see similar effects from aspiration of ideas in the  
Stomach. But I have heard of a fact distinctly in  
point. A person in Germany who had escaped  
from a vomiting party, stopped at a tavern & called  
for drink. while he was drinking he saw the party <sup>o</sup>  
+ Dr Hargrave recommends the long &  
patient effusion of water from the  
spout of a teakettle to wash out the  
poison. - perhaps it acts likewise by  
promoting inflam<sup>n</sup> in the wound. Dr.  
Weston relates in the Museum that  
he saw Inflam<sup>n</sup> the wound - and giving  
Bark wine prevented the disease in  
a negro boy in Jamaica. Two sheep bit  
by the same dog died in ten days.

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<sup>o</sup> enter the door where he sat just as he was  
raising his cup of liquor to his mouth. At  
the sight of them - he dropped his cup, &  
fell into convulsions - He was soon removed  
from them, but every time he attempted to  
drink for several months afterwards he

from that cause & the wound shd. be dilated, & inflamed by the same means, & for the same reasons formerly mentioned in the cure of tetanus. - It shd likewise be kept open. Dr. Hollingsill; fact of the washer woman & gent. from the bite of a cat directly in point. +

Besides this - especially the cold bath shd. be used daily - perhaps Bals & wine might be used to advantage. The efficacy of & has been estab. by many facts. It appears to act as in Tetanus: - These medicines - proper to prevent the disease. But if actually - formed - If great caps of action, or evolution of latent strength appears - Dr Hunter's ideas shd be realized, & many facts show the efficacy of a long & debilitating <sup>cold</sup> application of water to the body in this disease. - Confining the body under water for a few minutes has in several instances cured

was thrown into similar convulsions - wholly  
from an aspiration of the idea of the terror he  
felt from the sight of the visiting party.

+ Dr Sims has lately started a new  
cure for this disorder viz: bathing the  
body with Oil, & passing down the  
throat in large quantities. Vinegar &c;  
ter die has it is said been used with  
success in Italy. -

Besides this ~~is~~ 422 V.S. — The fact of  
the disease — ~~is~~ <sup>as soon as</sup> a girl in Bucks County.  
deficiency of action occurs — all the stimu-  
lating medicines used for Tetanus should be  
given — if not by the mouth — by way of  
Glyster — or thro' the pores of the body.

If the existentment of inflamm'diathesis  
by & or by inflaming a wound  
appears to be the remedy ~~that~~ of this disease,  
as in the tetanus — would it not be proper  
to excite it by the actual cautery applied  
to a part of the body most connected w:  
the whole system? That this is the case  
relate the fact from Di-matthis. — +  
I think I am not mistaken in  
the principles of the Hydrosp: & I cannot  
help thinking that we shall never treat  
it successfully till we apply to it in the  
most extensive manner all the medicines  
and perhaps all the principles of the  
~~Tetanus~~.

## Tremors

They are a tendency to palsy. Great snuff = taken, and hard

This exciting causes are, 1 strong drink  
2 Snuff, also ~~soot of~~ gold age. They  
begin in the hand, and extend to the  
neck - and tongue.

This cure consists in avoid-  
ing all their exciting causes (except'd)  
and in depicting or tonic remedies accor-  
ding to the state of the system.

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✓ chiefly from the sudden impression  
of the causes of fever; they particularly  
the small pox.

V

## Convulsion

" an irregular  
" tonic contraction of the muscles without  
" sleep". They occur from various causes, but  
Its predisposing cause is debility.

~~Its proximate cause is & excess & deficiency of  
action - from the exciting causes of pain -  
humorshage -  
terror - acid matter - in the Stomach - plethora -  
and all the other causes of fever.~~

## Convulsions & fits

The cause the same as tetanus &c - where  
~~violent~~  
~~great excess of action takes place indicated by~~  
~~Strength & Violence~~  
~~of Convulsion - Us: necessary~~  
- also cold air - my chief remedy in fits  
in children in the small pox - ~~it~~ always before  
onset from ~~cessation~~<sup>violent</sup> of action. ~~being~~ <sup>Prolonging</sup>  
these improper - Cold Bath Applied for  
3 or 4 hours I have no doubt would be  
effected - but difficult or impracticable  
to be applied. - Opium is a universal  
=al remedy in this disorder, but it should

+ see also a case of death from g<sup>th</sup> xx  
of land<sup>m</sup> after the visitat<sup>y</sup> of the  
system had been raised by a Vomit  
from Dr Tidman in the medical  
experiments of Edin<sup>r</sup>: -

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violent action has  
be given only before ~~cesses~~ has taken  
place, or after it has ceased - I have often  
invented convulsions, ~~by its~~ - as well as  
cured them by it - But great care necessary  
not to give it near the time ~~is~~ in <sup>ch.</sup> W.  
~~cess~~ violent  
cess of action is to be expected. Illustrated  
by the case of Don: Mendes' man. +

A disposition to convulsions in child.  
Should be prevented by tonic remedies. Many  
children never have a fever, or even catch a  
cold without them. Convulsions from these  
causes wear away by time. They seldom  
continue beyond the 6<sup>th</sup> year. Miss West's  
case.

Convulsions in the beginning of fevers  
seldom fatal - have never known but two  
seen in the small pox & where they occur  
most frequently - But are generally fatal

V use. vs. cold air - cold water -  
Injections. In pregnant women the  
vs should be very copious; Death  
has often been prevented by it.

→ Read Dr Jardine's Letter.

+ It affects young persons under puberty  
chiefly. I have once seen it in a woman  
of 71 in whom it proved fatal, after three  
weeks suffering. The Digitalis for a while  
gave some relief. —

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in the close of all diseases. The reason is  
obvious - In the first except in the last  
~~increased~~ <sup>great</sup> debility, in ~~desert~~ of action take place.  
They occur likewise

I have observed convulsions in pregnant  
Women, ~~generally~~ <sup>& often</sup> prove fatal, espec.  
near delivery - <sup>& I believe always</sup> perhaps from the want of  
bleeding ~~& cold air~~ - for I believe they  
generally arise from <sup>great morbid</sup> ~~lack of~~ action.

~~Convulsions from hemorrhage often~~  
~~prove fatal - I have seen a case of recovery~~  
~~where hemorrhage has cont. several days.~~

Chorea to be brot in p. 439. Vol. 10.

" Convulsive motions in the young persons of  
both sexes between the ages of 10 & 14 - chiefly af-  
fecting the leg & arm of one side - attended w.  
a dragging (sometimes) of one leg in walking".

See Dr Cullen's description of it taken

from Sydenham: - cause - debility - excess or  
debility of action - from stimulus - perhaps worms. +

V Oil of amber is excellent in this  
& all other convulsive diseases after  
depletion - cold air & gentle exercise  
are proper. It generally yields to  
these remedies.

Hiccup ~~repeatedly~~  
From Languishing & Winking - ~~the~~  
increasing <sup>by a stimulating</sup> ~~the~~ excitement of a strong passion, or  
the lessening it by a sedative passion.  
Joy - terror - & fear all affect the  
last to passion. 2 opium - 3 fl  
of amber.

Cure.

Dr. Lydenhorn recommends bleedings in the first stage of this disease. ~~But I believe it is self-curing.~~ I have seen it most times. I have seen Chalybeates given <sup>in</sup> cups, but if Crotoning were given it would probably go off of itself - at the change <sup>which takes place</sup> in the system at puberty. Sally Heddman's case twice in grown people - local in Bennett the Schoolmaster. Cramps [among local diseases]

"A violent extension, or contraction of the fingers, hands or legs, of short duration, & accompanied with great pain." Mr. Brant's case - occurs on going to sleep - <sup>by mere</sup> ~~from~~ predisposing cause - delirium - hence it occurs in swimming - Sleeps - & especially in pregnancy. It would run as if it was produced mechanically ~~without~~ relaxation from a want of tension or full in the muscle.

Cure

1 Rising out of bed, or pressing the foot against a board. 2 frictions. 3 tight ligature at going to bed <sup>above</sup> the knee. fills the blood vessels & permits relaxation. 4 squeezing rolls of helpline.

Dr Johannes Crato, the greatest man of  
the age in which he lived, & Physician  
to 3 successive Emperors earnestly desired  
that he might live till he should ~~live to~~  
~~this~~ hear of a satisfactory theory of the  
Epilepsy. He died without living & because  
he <sup>was</sup> buried in public Assemblies, and from  
its being supposed to be inflicted by the  
hand of heaven. — o

+ gratified in his benevolent wish,  
but had he lived to this time, he w<sup>d</sup>.  
have not been happier in the attainment  
of the object of his wishes than when he  
died. I have thought much upon it, but  
I am sorry to say I know but little more of its  
~~# I shall not however think from~~  
~~an attempt~~ nature than I did 30 years  
ago. All I shall attempt is to give you  
a detail of facts relative to this miserable  
disease. In some fortuate moment, at  
a future day you may combine these  
facts into a theory which shall lead to  
a successful mode of treating it "Dix docet,"

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## Epilepsy

"A Convulsion of the muscles of the body with  
Sleep."

~~It was~~ <sup>it was</sup> called morbus Comitialis, &  
morbus Sacer by the Ancients, because it often

I enter upon this disease with reluctance.  
~~Having nothing to offer upon it as yet which~~  
~~can lead to a more successful mode of treating~~  
~~it.~~ I have thought much upon it, but ~~can~~ know  
~~as little~~ <sup>more</sup> of the ~~method~~ <sup>of</sup> curing it as I did 20  
years ago. I have often wished that a number  
of physicians w<sup>d</sup> associate & divide among them  
all the diseases t<sup>t</sup> now elude our Art. If the  
reading - Observations - & experiments of ~~Epilep-~~  
~~syrian~~ was confined for 15 or 20 years to  
one disease - there is no <sup>knowing</sup> what im-  
mense advantages would arise from it to  
the interests of Science & humanity. For the  
sake of discovering further cures for Disease

If I am not able to ~~you~~ teach you ~~a new~~<sup>to cure</sup>  
or more successful mode of curing this disease, I  
shall give you a new theory of it. Perhaps this  
may finally lead to a more successful mode of  
treating it. There is a great analogy between  
the diseases of the Arterial, & nervous system.  
Hydropsophobia &  
The tertian & Typhus,<sup>2</sup> correspond with the  
plague and yellow fever,  
~~Plague~~ ~~and~~ ~~yellow fever~~ as being diseases  
of the greatest rank of action. Between these  
high inflam<sup>n</sup>: fevers, & the typhus or tertian  
degree of fever - we marshalled an intermediate  
degree of fever - called by Dr Cullen Syphoid & by Dr B.  
fever from asthenic inform<sup>n</sup>: - It occurs in  
the slow chronic  
~~fever~~ fever - in the dearteritis - & in the  
puerperal fever. Now I conceive the Epilepsy ~~has~~  
holds the same rank in New: Diseases that the  
fevers I have named hold among fevers. If

Even deemed incurable, I have frequently  
 wished further that our legislatures would  
 offer bounties either ~~incentive~~ for the discovery  
 of cures for them. Such encouragement for  
 genius & industry would soon ~~free~~ open the  
 number of incurable diseases, and do ~~enormous~~  
~~by most~~ honor to our governments. But  
 such acts of enlightened reason & benevolence  
 are not expected ~~in a long time~~, while medical knowledge  
 is confined only to Physicians, and while the  
~~in which~~ ~~military institutions are consider-~~  
~~restraining of evil only is considered~~  
~~as the principal & most important~~  
~~business of legislation.~~ Human laws appear  
 to have for their objects - the ~~extirpation~~  
~~of~~ <sup>destruction</sup> ~~not the~~ <sup>the life</sup> ~~preservation of~~ ~~the man~~  
~~of man.~~ It

~~The Epilepsy like all other general  
 diseases, depends upon delirious  
 & delusive causes & excus., or def.<sup>y</sup>~~  
~~of deliria.~~

Transfer this; from the persons it afflicts - They  
are neither - the very robust - nor the very  
weakly people - Country children as much  
affected with it as city children - not unknown  
among the Creek Indians who have been connec:  
with the Americans - Labouring men - Sailors  
soldiers - & literary men all subject to it. It  
was the ~~so~~ disease that stamped not only hu-  
manity but immortality upon Julius Caesar.  
2 I infer it from its symptoms. - They are  
not so violent as in tetanus - but <sup>be the delirious</sup>  
which follows, less than after apoplexy & palsy.  
3 ~~It~~ From the perfect state of health which  
interfere appears in the interval of each  
fit. & ~~it~~ From the inefficacy of <sup>certain</sup> ~~some~~ "med" in  
curing it, & the efficacy of others in  
relieving it. From these Observations I  
am disposed to place the proximate cause  
in a mixture of <sup>strong & weak</sup> ~~seeds & species~~ of Action in

[Its predisposing causes are great excitability of  
the system produced by hereditary, or congenial  
diathesis — by a morbid state of the brain from  
fractures - Dav. Potts' case  
exostoses - mal conformatio<sup>n</sup> - effusions of blood  
water - pers - or the like - by great heat exercise,  
<sup>by intemperance in eating or drink<sup>g</sup>.</sup>  
<sup>imagination -</sup>

Or great exercise of the Understanding - vapors  
& lying in open air afterwards -  
- or the appetite of venery - more especially  
in sudden flights - two from shipwrecks -  
in Deamism - by violent pains - irritations  
- one from seeing the Effigy of Juno & the Devil carried  
- retention of acid matters - as natural ~~and~~  
this the Straits of St. Hilda & St. Jopiff - Urine  
usual evacuations as stoolia - menses &c or  
by hemorrhages - by especially poisons -  
pers - by acid matters introduced into the  
system either by eating or smelling - ~~or~~ <sup>by repell'd</sup> lastly  
eruptions - or tumor  
by a disease in a particular part from whence  
ipus is called the Aura Epileptica lastly  
by Plethora. In all the cases of predisposition  
that have been mentioned, there is evident de-  
bility - & notably hence the excitab<sup>y</sup> of the  
system. This debility is not less evident  
in Plethora - than in the others, but the  
excitab<sup>y</sup> is more evident.]

the nervous system

V I have attempted to discover the precursors  
of this disease, & have met with the following.  
1 a Bitter taste in the mouth two or three days  
before a fit. 2 an enlargement of the pupil  
just before the fit. 3 Morning & false Vision <sup>4 a thin pulse.</sup>  
5 pulsion ~~hurry~~ of the breath - as in ~~convulsions~~ <sup>By</sup>  
attending to the first I have prevented a fit of  
Epilepsy in one instance. I advised a pulse or  
Liquor according to the state of the pulse. He took  
a sarsaparilla root had had only no precursor. and  
+ nine hours prepared - its ~~last~~ dose - &  
to whom useful)

= by Sulphur a day or two before the fit.  
I have prevented it by ~~it~~ in mornings sum  
a few days ago. June 23. 1791. He had headache only  
instead of a fit.

The usual remedies for this disorder are Stimulants. These are ~~acting~~. - Vegetable, & metallic - the vegetable are mepaltol taken from the Oaktree, & Bush, from neither of which have I ever seen any benefit. The metallics are Iron - Copper - & Zinc - The Copper in the form of Cuprum ammoniacum has & zinc have both service - the only reason, because they were both mild acts Stimulants, & so well accommodated to the mixed state of action in the system. - The other remedies, are 2 species or fictions - These are highly useful by obviating plethora.

3 Salivation - D' Smith's Sump in London - acts by propounding general tone - as in Tetanus & Hydrocephalus. - In Cold Bath I have never seen it do any service - perhaps too stimulating.

5 Change of Climate - suspended it 2 years in M' Potts, & cured geo: meade. - It's by altering

+ The Anna Epileptica - described - cured by  
caustic, or ipue to the part from whence  
it rises. -

the action of the air on the system, so as to  
 makes it more stimulating & excitatory, or by  
 destroying habit & apportion of ideas. Dr Helmut,  
 Story - - or both. 6 low diet - or 7 full diet. <sup>Alibi case.</sup>  
 & avoiding all its occasional & exciting causes & cold feet.  
 I know of but a few radical cures - & these  
 were by nature. 1 By change of the Constitu-  
 tion at 16, or ~~to~~ 35 - to 40 - or 2 by bearing Child:  
 I have known two cases of its efficacy. 3: By  
 a hard life - Julius Caesar and by milty life - - <sup>id</sup>  
 The fits may be suspended 1<sup>st</sup> by fear Dr  
 Cullen's fact. 2 by Volition - 3 by opium. +  
 & Ed. Polk's daughter.

As her: fear is seldom used till  
 inflam' action is perfectly subdued, it usually  
 happens ab: the 14<sup>th</sup> day -- what would be  
 the effect of perfectly overcoming excess of action  
 before we use the stimulating unius? <sup>or tone</sup>

Is vs. proper? sometimes it is - See  
 Dr Brown's fact. }

✓ I adopt the term Hysteria in conformity  
to custom. It is a form of disease confined  
chiefly to the nervous system & alimentary  
canal. I know of no difference between  
the morbid actions which take place in  
what is called Hysteria, & in what is called  
Gout. They are both the result of the  
same remote predisposing, & exciting  
causes. ~~Perhaps it would be more~~<sup>There is no more</sup> ~~proper~~ <sup>reason to call</sup>  
motions in the nerves Hysterical than  
there is to call & pains by different  
names when they occupy different viscera.  
I said formerly that women are  
more subject to Gout than men. The  
frequency of ~~this disease~~ Hysteria &  
its numerous symptoms abundantly  
prove this to be the case. It is Gout  
in not in broadcloth as it appears

## Hysteria

"Rumbling noise in the belly - a sense of a globe revolving in the abdomen towards the stomach & fauces - a sense of strangulation - sleepiness - convulsions - pale urine in large quantities - with fakleness of mind", or as Dr Sydenham expresses it "Constant only in inconstancy". Bowels feel first impression of the  $\frac{1}{3}$  of diseased which are left by the  $\frac{2}{3}$  <sup>(he says)</sup> fevers. It has been called a mother of diseases, resembling all the chronic diseases of the human body. It appears in the form of Epiphany - Hemiplegia - Epilepsy - colic - cholera morbus - dog cough - Angina - Dyspnoea - palpitation of heart - cholera morbus - Dyspepsy (this seldom) - swellings of the face - fauces & legs - the latter greatest in the morning, & does not spit as in the dropsy - Ischiazia - Salivation - Lumbago - Headache - ~~swellings~~ <sup>Surge</sup> of the extremities -

in men, but in the & more loose &  
flowing dress of <sup>fine</sup> Muslin and Tiffany. The  
Symptoms of Hysteria are

2  
The

